ABSTRACT

Introduction. From nursing based on evidence, as cognitive processes that put in place in front of each situation make evident to the process of Nursing as a fundamental tool for the direction of care. In the care phenomenon, the nursing situation arises as a scientific tool that allows to put into evidence the patterns of nursing knowledge proposed by Barbara Carper, the elements of the metaparadigm, as well as the phases of the nursing process. For the operationalization of the same, the taxonomy of diagnoses proposed by the NANDA was used, as well as the expected results (NOC) and the suggested interventions (NIC). Methodology. To clarify reality, it was approached from the ethnographic baggage focused as analytical methodology, exploring from the anthropological aspect of care, evidence-based nursing, patterns of knowledge from the care narrative as an epistemic basis for domains and taxonomies, taking into account the theoretical-epistemological adaptation based on the qualitative-interpretive paradigm through symbiotic interactions. Results and discussions. Nursing based on evidence, emerges as the new emerging paradigm, through the knowledge patterns, are part of the teaching and practice of nursing, in such a way that they increase its complexity and its epistemological diversity. Therefore, each employer gives an orientation of the problems and the questions of the discipline, recognizing that the changes are inherent in the development of knowledge in nursing. Methodological proposals. The phenomenon of care, emerges as a need the symbiosis between the nursing process and its transcendence in scientific research through evidence-based nursing, seen as a unique, individualized process of nursing practice through the narrative, using the tools of knowledge patterns, taking into account that the health-care responses of human beings are part of the central core of the story and the meanings that people give them.

KEY WORDS: Nursing; knowledge patterns; evidence based nursing